



Sport Protection Handbook

Chapter member of:



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INTRODUCTION

Participation in sport and fitness, both competitive and recreational, is a great way to improve physical health and well-being, facilitate personal and professional development, enhance quality of life, and boost social connections in the community for individuals of all abilities, ages, and experiences. Furthermore, the invaluable skills and knowledge gained from regular participation in sport and fitness can be applied to many domains of life – leading to a more successful and satisfying life overall.

At Dairyland Sports, it is our mission to engage and empower individuals of all abilities to take an active role in improving their health and well-being through participation in sport, fitness, and recreation. We are committed to achieving this mission through creation of community-based adaptive sports programs, educate about adaptive sports, advocate for individuals with physical disabilities, and support local and national adaptive sports programs who work tirelessly to provide equal access to sport for all individuals.

Dairyland Sports is steadfast in our commitment to create an atmosphere that is safe, supportive, and welcoming of all individuals. Importantly, we also recognize that misconduct and conflicts may arise on rare occasions requiring our immediate recognition and response. ***All forms of misconduct, including physical, mental, and emotional abuse are in direct conflict with the ideals and values of Dairyland Sports and will not be tolerated.***

To ensure the safety and protection of all participants, Dairyland Sports has adopted the following policies and procedures included in this Sport Protection Handbook as they relate specifically to Dairyland Sports controlled events, activities, programming, and facilities or event venues under jurisdiction of Dairyland Sports. This Sport Protection Handbook will serve as a publicly available resource to guide the development, implementation, and internal review of effective safety policies, procedures, and misconduct prevention strategies as it pertains to the business operations of Dairyland Sports.

ATTENTION:

It is our responsibility to act swiftly in response to any reports of misconduct and abuse, including contacting legal authorities as required by state or federal mandatory reporting laws. The health and safety of all participants, staff, volunteers, officials, and spectators is our top priority. We ask for your cooperation in abiding by the Sport Protection Handbook to help create an environment that is safe for all.

To report an incident of misconduct or abuse, whether known or suspected, please use one of the following methods:

1. Complete an incident report form, which can be found directly on the Dairyland Sports website
2. Contact our executive staff directly via email:
 - a. Executive Director – Jacob Graboski (jgraboski@dairylandsports.org)
 - b. General Email (info@dairylandsports.org)
3. In the event of an emergency, please contact 911 right away

RELATIONSHIP TO MOVE UNITED

Dairyland Sports is a Chapter Member of Move United (formally Disabled Sports USA) and is required to have a written and publicly available Sport Protection Policy that meets the minimum standards of Move United. Dairyland Sports strongly supports and aligns with the commitment of Move United to protect the safety and integrity of all participants and, therefore, Dairyland Sports moves to adopt their own Sport Protection Policies set forth in this document.

The Sport Protection Policies hereinafter shall govern an individual's responsibilities and may include additional or different policies that relate specifically to Dairyland Sports, but such policies may be no less restrictive than those outlined by Move United, or as otherwise required by law. Chapter members are solely responsible for their own compliance with the [Protecting Young Victims from Sexual Abuse and Safe Reauthorization Act of 2017](#) and other applicable state or federal law.

ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE DAIRYLAND SPORTS

Many Participants may find themselves to be involved in programs or organizations not under the direct authority, supervision, or control of Dairyland Sports. These programs may include, but are not limited to, participation in sports at school, training with personal trainers/coaches, engaging in recreational or competitive activities at the local gym, etc. Therefore, it is important to highlight that *the policies contained in this Handbook are to govern activities run directly by Dairyland Sports, and do not apply to these outside programs.*

Importantly, however, and in consideration of promoting safety of all athletes within our programming, Dairyland Sports reserves the right to restrict, deny, or suspend participation of individuals who do not comply with the policies in this Sport Protection Handbook regardless of the setting, location, or program/organization in which the misconduct or abuse takes place. Specifically, misconduct by a "Covered Individual" or "Participant" (defined below) outside of the context of Dairyland Sports *may* be grounds for penalties, including, but not limited to, prohibiting an individual from participating with Dairyland Sports.

The policies contained in this Handbook apply to Participants and Covered Individuals (defined below), as described herein.

DEFINITIONS

“Participant” – Any individual who is seeking to be, currently is, or was at the time of the alleged Handbook violation:

- a) An athlete or participant of Dairyland Sports programming
- b) An employee, director, coordinator, or board member of Dairyland Sports
- c) An individual within the governance or disciplinary jurisdiction of Dairyland Sports
- d) An individual authorized, approved, or appointed by Dairyland Sports to have “Regular Contact” (defined below) with Minor Athletes; and/or
- e) A Covered Individual not otherwise listed herein.

For the purpose of evaluating whether an individual is considered a Participant per this provision, the phrase “currently is” includes the date on which the alleged misconduct was reported to Dairyland Sports, through resolution, and including the period(s) of any sanctions imposed.

“Covered Individual” – Covered Individuals are:

- a) Dairyland Sports employees, whether part-time or full-time
- b) Dairyland Sports part-time or seasonally contracted coaches/instructors, whether volunteer or paid
- c) Dairyland Sports Board of Directors
- d) Dairyland Sports directors, coordinators, and committee members with Regular Contact with athletes and/or minors
- e) Dairyland Sports volunteers, not included above, who Dairyland sports authorizes to have Regular Contact with athletes and/or minors
- f) Dairyland Sports contractors, not included above, who Dairyland Sports authorizes to have Regular Contact with athletes and/or minors
- g) Any other individual authorized, approved, or appointed by Dairyland Sports to have Regular Contact with athletes and/or minors

“Regular Contact” – Defined as a Dairyland Sports approved relationship, whether in-person or via electronic/virtual communications, between a Covered Individual and athletes and/or minors that is a) Repeated, b) Prolonged, and c) Direct

- a) **“Repeated”** – 2 or more separate interactions during a calendar year with an athlete and/or minor associated with Dairyland Sports programming
- b) **“Prolonged”** – Interactions lasting greater than 10 minutes with an athlete and/or minor associated with Dairyland Sports programming
- c) **“Direct”** – Participating in 1-on-1 interactions, or as otherwise in an unsupervised environment, with an athlete and/or minor associated with Dairyland Sports programming.

“Athlete” – An individual participating, who has previously participated, or who is registered to participate as an athlete in any Dairyland Sports event or program.

“Respondent” – A Participant who is alleged to have violated policies defined in this Handbook, or who is alleged to have violated applicable state or federal law.

“Claimant” – The person who is alleged to have experienced conduct that constitutes (a) violation of this Handbook or (b) violation of applicable state or federal law.

“Third-Party Reporter” – Reports brought forward by individuals other than the Claimant are referred to as “third-party reports” and those individuals are “third-party reporters.”

“Minor or Child” – An individual who is, or is believed by the Respondent to be, under the age of 18. Please note: The definitions of a “Minor or Child” varies state to state but will be defined as under the age of 18 for the purposes of this Handbook.

“Ward” – An individual, whether an adult or a minor, who has a guardian legally appointed by the court.

“Child Abuse” – The term “child abuse” has the meaning set forth in [Section 203 of the Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990 \(34 U.S.C. § 20341\)](#) or any applicable state law.

“Consent” – Consent is informed (knowing), voluntary (freely given), and active (not passive). Consent must be demonstrated by clear words or actions, indicating that a person who is legally and functionally competent has indicated permission to engage in mutually agreed-upon sexual activity. Consent to any one form of sexual activity does not automatically imply Consent for any other forms of sexual activity. Previous relationships or prior Consent does not imply Consent to future sexual activity. Once given, Consent can be withdrawn at any time, for any reason, through clear communication. The Consent construct can also be applied to other forms of non-sexual conduct, such as hazing or other forms of Physical and/or Emotional Misconduct. Consent cannot be obtained: (a) by Force, (b) by taking advantage of the Incapacitation of another, where the person initiating sexual activity knew or reasonably should have known that the other was Incapacitated, (c) from someone who lacks Legal Capacity, (d) where a Power Imbalance exists.

- a) **“Force”** – Force includes (i) the use of physical violence, (ii) threats, (iii) intimidation, and/or (iv) coercion.
 - i. **Physical violence** means that a person is exerting control over another person using physical force. Examples of physical violence include, but are not limited to, hitting, punching, slapping, kicking, restraining, choking, and brandishing or using any weapon.
 - ii. **Threats** are words or actions that would compel a reasonable person to engage in unwanted sexual activity. Examples of threats include, but are not limited to, threats to harm a person physically, threats to reveal private information to harm a person’s reputation, or threats to cause a person emotional distress or hardship.
 - iii. **Intimidation** is an implied threat that menaces or causes reasonable fear in another person. For example, a person’s size, alone, does not constitute intimidation; however, a person’s size may be used in a way that constitutes intimidation (e.g., blocking access to an exit).
 - iv. **Coercion** is the use of an unreasonable amount of pressure to gain unwanted intimate and/or sexual access. Coercion is more than an effort to persuade, entice, or attract another person to engage in sexual activity. When a person makes clear their decision not

to participate in a form of Sexual Contact or Sexual Intercourse, to stop Sexual Contact or Sexual Intercourse, or to not go beyond a certain sexual interaction, continued pressure can be considered coercive. Whether conduct is coercive depends on: (i) the frequency of the application of the pressure, (ii) the intensity of the pressure, (iii) the degree of isolation of the person being pressured, and (iv) the duration of the pressure.

- b) **“Incapacitation”** – Incapacitation means that a person lacks the ability to make informed, rational judgments about whether to provide Consent or engage in sexual activity. A person who is incapacitated is unable, temporarily or permanently, to give Consent because of mental or physical helplessness, sleep, unconsciousness, or lack of awareness that sexual activity is taking place. A person may be incapacitated because of consuming alcohol or other drugs, or due to a temporary or permanent physical or mental health condition. A person is not necessarily incapacitated merely because of drinking or using drugs. The impact of alcohol and other drugs varies from person to person and is evaluated under the specific circumstances of a matter. A Respondent’s being impaired by alcohol or other drugs is not a defense to any violation of the policies laid out in this Handbook. The Consent construct can also be applied to other forms of non-sexual conduct, such as hazing or other forms of Physical and/or Emotional Misconduct.

- c) **“Legal Capacity”** – Minors cannot Consent to conduct of a sexual nature. While the legal age of Consent varies under state and federal law, the legal age of capacity under this Handbook is 18. When the assessment of whether a Participant’s conduct violates the policies laid out in this Handbook depends upon another individual being below a certain specified age, ignorance of their actual age is no defense. Neither shall misrepresentation of age by such person, nor a Participant’s bona fide belief that such person is over the specified age, be a defense.

- d) **“Power Imbalance”** – A Power Imbalance may exist where, based on the totality of the circumstances, one person has supervisory, evaluative, or other authority over another. Whether there is a Power Imbalance depends on several factors, including but not limited to: the nature and extent of the supervisory, evaluative or other authority over the person; the actual relationship between the parties; the parties’ respective roles; the nature and duration of the relationship; the age of the parties involved; whether there is an aggressor; whether there is a significant disparity in age, size, strength, or mental capacity. Once a Coach-Athlete relationship is established, a Power Imbalance is presumed to exist throughout the Coach-Athlete relationship (regardless of age) and is presumed to continue for Minor Athletes after the Coach-Athlete relationship terminates until the Athlete reaches 20 years of age. A Power Imbalance may exist, but is not presumed, where an Intimate Relationship existed before the sport relationship (e.g., a relationship between two spouses or life partners that preceded the sport relationship).

SECTION 1: TRAINING AND EDUCATION

Dairyland Sports requires mandatory reporting of abuse, misconduct, and violations of its Handbook by Covered Individuals.

To build a culture that facilitates reporting and protection of the alleged victim, Covered Individuals should have a basic understanding of sexual abuse, how to recognize potential signs of sexual abuse, as well as common strategies offenders may use to groom their victims. Using a combination of attention, affection and gifts, offenders select a victim, win the victim's trust (and the trust of the victim's parent or guardian), manipulate the victim into sexual activity, and keep the victim from disclosing the abuse. Accordingly, Covered Individuals shall complete awareness training concerning abuse and misconduct in sport before performing services for Dairyland Sports.

Covered Individuals must successfully complete awareness training, pass any associated quizzes or other supplementary documentation, and receive their completion certificate before becoming eligible to participate with Dairyland Sports. Dairyland Sports has elected to partner with the US Center for SafeSport to provide awareness training:

Website: www.uscenterforsafesport.org

Covered Individuals are required to take awareness training before they have any contact with athletes and/or minors in connection with Dairyland Sports. As applicable, Covered Individuals should also complete a refresher course on a biannual basis. The first training is to commence no more than 60 day(s) before the Covered Individual has contact with athletes and/or minors in connection with Dairyland Sports.

The US Center for SafeSport also makes available free training courses for minor athletes, parents, and other individuals in the community. This training will be made publicly available via a hyperlink on the official Dairyland Sports website and communicated to Dairyland Sports participants in accordance with marketing policies and allowances set forth by US Center for SafeSport.

SECTION 2: BACKGROUND SCREENING

APPLICANT SCREENING:

Covered Individuals must consent to, and pass, a formal background screening process before performing services for Dairyland Sports or having contact with athletes or minors in their role with Dairyland Sports. Elements of Dairyland Sports' screening process include, as applicable, successful completion of a job/volunteer application, interview, reference check, and criminal background check.

EDUCATION ABOUT DAIRYLAND SPORTS' PROTECTION POLICIES:

To deter applicants that may demonstrate potentially high-risk or abusive behaviors from applying for positions, Dairyland Sports requires each applicant to review its protection policies and offers applicants an early opt out by:

- Informing applicants about Dairyland Sports' policies and procedures relevant to prevention
- Asking applicants to review and agree (via signed document acknowledging review) to Dairyland Sports' policies and procedures before proceeding with the process
- Requiring awareness training via US Center for SafeSport before working with athletes, minors, and other Dairyland Sports participants

WRITTEN APPLICATIONS:

Each applicant will complete an application form consisting of personal identifying information and a general release with the applicant's signature.

The written application will:

- Ask about previous work and volunteer experiences (via resume or CV as applicable)
- Ask questions intended to elicit information concerning high-risk behaviors
- Provide a written release for contacting references

PERSONAL INTERVIEW:

Applicants seeking to become an employee, board member, director, or contracted coach/trainer of Dairyland Sports will be required to complete a personal interview. Dairyland Sports will appoint a committee to interview the applicants whose experience and credentials are considered a fit for available positions. Volunteers or other individuals who are determined to have Regular Contact with athletes may also be required to interview with appropriate staff to determine eligibility and fit for the available position.

During the personal interview, Dairyland Sports staff will ask questions to encourage discussion, clarify responses and expand on the applicant's answers to questions from the written application.

Following a personal interview, if applicable, Dairyland Sports will:

- Use disclosure statements to ask applicants about criminal arrests, charges or convictions
- Conduct a criminal background check on the applicant

REFERENCES:

Dairyland Sports reserves the right to contact references of applicants (either by phone, email, or in writing) and ask specific questions regarding the applicant's professional experiences, demeanor, and appropriateness for involvement with athletes with disabilities, minors, and other Dairyland Sports participants.

RELEASE:

Applicants may be required to provide a signed release, consistent with applicable law, that allows references to speak freely about the applicant's qualifications without fear of reprisal and authorizing Dairyland Sports to obtain information concerning an applicant's past employment, volunteer experience and information provided by the applicant during the screening process (i.e., written application and personal interview).

CRIMINAL BACKGROUND DISCLOSURES:

Each applicant has the affirmative duty to disclose his or her criminal history. Failing to disclose or intentionally misrepresenting criminal history or any other information provided by an applicant during the screening process is grounds for employment, volunteer, and/or membership revocation or restriction, regardless of when the offense is discovered. Furthermore:

- If an applicant is arrested, indicted, charged, has pending charges, pleads guilty or no contest, or is convicted of a crime during the screening process, the applicant is required to disclose such information immediately to appropriate Dairyland Sports staff.
- In the event a person is serving as a Covered Individual and is arrested, indicted, charged, has pending charges, pleads guilty or not contest, or is convicted after the completion of the screening process, he or she has an affirmative duty to disclose such information immediately to his or her immediate supervisor, who shall then bring forward this information to the President & Vice President of Dairyland Sports for internal review via a compliance committee.
- Any applicant who has been banned by another sport organization, including, without limitation, the U.S. Center for SafeSport or a National Governing Body, as temporarily or permanently ineligible, must self-disclose this information. Failure to disclose is a basis for disqualification of applicants and/or other penalty or restriction.

CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECK POLICY:

All Covered Individuals, as defined above, are required to undergo a criminal background check that complies with the [Fair Credit Reporting Act](#) before providing services for Dairyland Sports. Through this criminal background check, Dairyland Sports will utilize reasonable efforts to ascertain past criminal history of an applicant.

PROCESS:

The Criminal Background Check Consent and Waiver Release form must be submitted, and the applicant cleared by the third-party provider before he or she may perform services for Dairyland Sports or have contact with athletes or minors.

FINDINGS:

Notice of criminal background check findings will be provided to the designated staff contact at Dairyland Sports who serves as the registered contact for the background check process.

The processed criminal background check report will return a “**red light**” or “**green light**” score. A green light score means that the background check vendor located no records that would disqualify the applicant. A green light score, however, is not a certification of safety or permission to bypass/ignore other screening efforts. Other disqualifying factors may exist, and can be revealed through an interview, reference checks, or a completed application.

A red light finding means the criminal background check revealed criminal records that indicate the applicant does not meet the necessary criteria and is not suitable for organization employment, volunteer assignment, or other participation with Dairyland Sports.

Red lights are any disposition or resolution of a criminal proceeding, other than an adjudication of not guilty, including, but not limited to an adjudication of guilt or admission to a criminal violation, a plea to the charge or a lesser included offense, a plea of no contest, any plea analogous to an Alford or Kennedy plea, the disposition of the proceeding through a diversionary program, deferred adjudication, deferred prosecution, disposition of supervision, conditional dismissal, juvenile delinquency adjudication, or similar arrangement, or any pending criminal charge(s) or warrant(s) for arrest, for the following crimes:

Automatic red lights (automatic disqualification)

1. Any felony involving:
 - a. Violence against a person;
 - b. Violent crimes involving weapons (including armed robbery and aggravated assault with a weapon);
 - c. Animal abuse or animal neglect.
2. Any felony or misdemeanor involving:
 - a. All sexual crimes (excluding only those potential disqualifiers in 3(c) below);
 - b. Drug use or possession (including the use of drug paraphernalia), within the previous three years;
 - c. Other drug related crimes including drug distribution, intent to distribute, manufacturing, trafficking, or sale within the previous seven years;
 - d. Child endangerment, neglect or abuse;
 - e. Neglect or abuse of an elderly or disabled individual.
3. A Covered Individual who is currently on any state, federal, territorial, or tribal sex offender registry is ineligible to participate with Dairyland Sports in any capacity.

Potential red lights (these crimes shall cause an individual to be subject to review for disqualification, but disqualification is not necessarily automatic)

1. Other felonies not included in Automatic red lights, above.

2. Crimes involving vehicular bodily harm;
3. Other misdemeanors for:
 - a. Drug-related crimes not covered in Automatic red lights, above;
 - b. Violence against a person (including crimes involving firearms);
 - c. Prostitution, indecent exposure, or public indecency;
 - d. Stalking or harassment;
 - e. Destruction of property, including arson, vandalism, and criminal mischief;
 - f. Animal abuse or neglect.

When assessing whether conduct constitutes a red light, Dairyland Sports may assess and rely upon the original charges, amended charges, and those to which a plea was entered.

APPEAL TO CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECK VENDOR:

Any disqualified individual has the right to dispute the accuracy of the findings of the criminal background check directly with Dairyland Sports' approved Criminal Background Check Vendor. A disqualified individual may not appeal the disqualification or the results of the findings of the criminal background check vendor to Dairyland Sports. Dairyland Sports is required by the policy to accept the findings of the approved criminal background check vendor.

Individuals disqualified based on the results of their criminal background check are excluded from participation in any Dairyland Sports sanctioned events, activities, and programming, and, furthermore, any offer of employment or participation with Dairyland Sports may be rescinded. If the individual is currently participating with Dairyland Sports in any capacity, that individual may be, among other things, terminated, suspended, or banned from participation with Dairyland Sports.

FREQUENCY OF CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECKS:

Criminal background checks will be refreshed every four years, or as otherwise required by law, for Covered Individuals who are 18 years of age or older and perform services for Dairyland Sports.

AFFIRMATIVE DUTY TO DISCLOSE:

If, during the course of participation in Dairyland Sports' programming, a Covered Individual is subject to any disposition or resolution of a criminal proceeding, other than an adjudication of not guilty, including, but not limited to an adjudication of guilt or admission to a criminal violation, a plea to the charge or a lesser included offense, a plea of no contest, any plea analogous to an Alford or Kennedy plea, the disposition of the proceeding through a diversionary program, deferred adjudication, deferred prosecution, disposition of supervision, conditional dismissal, juvenile delinquency adjudication, or similar arrangement, or any pending criminal charge(s) or warrant(s) for arrest, it is the duty and responsibility of the Covered Individual to notify Dairyland Sports immediately. Covered Individuals are further required to disclose Other Potentially Disqualifying Factors (below) if such factor becomes applicable while the Covered Individual is involved with Dairyland Sports.

OTHER POTENTIALLY DISQUALIFYING FACTORS:

Even if an individual passes a criminal background check, other factors may disqualify the individual. An individual may be disqualified and prohibited from providing services for, or otherwise participating with Dairyland Sports if the individual has:

- Been held liable for civil penalties or damages involving sexual or physical abuse or misconduct
- Been subject to any court order involving any sexual or physical abuse or misconduct, including, but not limited to, a domestic order or protection
- A history with another organization (employment, volunteer, etc.) of complaints of sexual or physical abuse or misconduct
- Been banned by another sport organization, including, without limitation, the U.S. Center for SafeSport, or a National Governing Body, as temporarily or permanently ineligible
- Resigned, been terminated, or been asked to resign from a position – paid or unpaid – due to complaint(s) of sexual or physical abuse or misconduct
- A history of other behavior that indicates they may be a danger to participants in Dairyland Sports; or
- Not met the job requirements

REVIEW OF DISQUALIFIERS:

Dairyland Sports will review its disqualifiers every two years or as otherwise required or modified by law.

RECORDS:

All records are secured at a designated Dairyland Sports office in a locked filing cabinet, or via electronic storage, for a period indicated by applicable law or seven years after the individual is no longer affiliated with Dairyland Sports, whichever date is later. Records will be kept confidential to protect any personal identifying information of the individuals undergoing background checks.

SECTION 3: SPORT PROTECTION POLICY

COMMITMENT TO SAFETY:

Dairyland Sports is committed to creating a safe, inclusive, and positive atmosphere that athletes can participate in. Dairyland Sports recognizes the importance of establishing appropriate training methods, adhering to athlete protection policies, and developing continued education that fosters an environment free of misconduct.

This Sport Protection Policy applies to Covered Individuals, Dairyland Sports athletes, and other Dairyland Sports participants, as discussed below.

PROHIBITED CONDUCT:

This section of the Handbook sets forth expectations for Participants related to emotional, physical, and sexual misconduct in sport, including bullying, hazing, and harassment.

The privilege of participation with Dairyland Sports may be limited, conditioned, suspended, terminated, or denied if a Participant's conduct is or was inconsistent with this Handbook and/or the best interest of sport and those who participate in it.

It is a violation of the Handbook and this Policy for a Participant to engage in or tolerate: (1) Prohibited Conduct, as outlined in this Policy; (2) any conduct that would violate any current or previous U.S. Center for SafeSport (the "Center"), Dairyland Sports, or Move United standards analogous to Prohibited Conduct that existed at the time of the alleged conduct; or (3) any conduct that would violate community standards analogous to Prohibited Conduct that existed at the time of the alleged conduct, including then applicable criminal and/or civil laws.

Prohibited Conduct also includes:

- A. Child Abuse
- B. Sexual Misconduct
- C. Emotional and Physical Misconduct, including Stalking, Bullying, Hazing, and Harassment
- D. Aiding and Abetting
- E. Misconduct Related to Reporting
- F. Other Inappropriate Conduct

A. Child Abuse

It is a violation of this Policy for a Participant to engage in Child Abuse as defined in [Section 203 of the Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990 \(34 U.S.C. § 20341\)](#) or any applicable state law.

B. Sexual Misconduct

It is a violation of this Policy for a Participant to engage in Sexual Misconduct. Sexual Misconduct offenses include, but are not limited to:

1. Sexual or Gender-related Harassment
2. Non-consensual Sexual Contact (or attempts to commit the same)

3. Non-consensual Sexual Intercourse (or attempts to commit the same)
4. Sexual Exploitation
5. Bullying or hazing, or other inappropriate conduct of a sexual nature

B1. Sexual or Gender-related Harassment

Sexual harassment is any unwelcome sexual advance, request for sexual favors, or other unwanted conduct of a sexual nature, whether verbal, non-verbal, graphic, physical, or otherwise, when the conditions outlined in (a) and/or (b), below, are present. Sexual harassment includes harassment related to gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression, which may include acts of aggression, intimidation, or hostility, whether verbal or non-verbal, graphic, physical, or otherwise, even if the acts do not involve conduct of a sexual nature, when the conditions outlined in (a) and/or (b), below, are present.

- a) Submission to such conduct is made, either explicitly or implicitly, a term or condition of any person's employment, standing in sport, or participation in events, sports programs and/or activities; or when submission to or rejection of such conduct is used as the basis for sporting decisions affecting the individual (often referred to as "quid pro quo" harassment); or
- b) Such conduct creates a hostile environment. A "hostile environment" exists when the conduct is sufficiently severe, persistent, and/or pervasive such that it interferes with, limits, or deprives any individual of the opportunity to participate in any program or activity. Conduct must be deemed severe, persistent, or pervasive from both a subjective and an objective perspective. Whether a hostile environment exists depends on the totality of known circumstances, including, but not limited to:
 - i. The frequency, nature, and severity of the conduct;
 - ii. Whether the conduct was physically threatening;
 - iii. The effect of the conduct on the Claimant's mental or emotional state;
 - iv. Whether the conduct was directed at more than one person;
 - v. Whether the conduct arose in the context of other discriminatory conduct;
 - vi. Whether the conduct unreasonably interfered with any person's educational or work performance and/or sport programs or activities; and
 - vii. Whether the conduct implicates concerns related to protected speech.

A hostile environment can be created by persistent or pervasive conduct or by a single or isolated incident that is sufficiently severe. The more severe the conduct, the less need there is to show a repetitive series of incidents to prove a hostile environment, particularly if the conduct is physical. A single incident of sexual contact without Consent, for example, may be sufficiently severe to constitute a hostile environment. In contrast, the perceived offensiveness of a single verbal or written expression, standing alone, is typically not sufficient to constitute a hostile environment.

B2. Nonconsensual Sexual Contact

It is a violation of this Policy for a Participant to engage in Sexual Contact without Consent. Sexual Contact is any intentional touching of a sexual nature, however slight, with any object or body part (as described below), by a person upon another person. Sexual Contact includes but is not limited to: (a)

kissing, (b) intentional touching of the breasts, buttocks, groin or genitals, whether clothed or unclothed, or intentionally touching of another with any of these body parts; and (c) making another touch themselves, the Participant, or someone else with or on any of these body parts.

B3. Nonconsensual Sexual Intercourse

It is a violation of this Policy for a Participant or Covered Individual to engage in Sexual Intercourse without Consent.

Sexual Intercourse is any penetration, however slight, with any object or body part (as described below), by a person upon another person. Sexual Intercourse includes (a) vaginal penetration by a penis, object, tongue, or finger; (b) anal penetration by a penis, object, tongue, or finger; and (c) any contact, no matter how slight, between the mouth of one person and the genitalia of another person.

B4. Sexual Exploitation

It is a violation of this Policy for a Participant to engage in Sexual Exploitation. Sexual Exploitation occurs when a Participant purposely or knowingly:

- a) Allows third parties to observe private sexual activity from a hidden location (e.g., closet) or through electronic means (e.g., live streaming of images or video) without Consent of all parties involved in the sexual activity.
- b) Records or photographs private sexual activity and/or a person's intimate parts (including genitalia, groin, breasts, or buttocks) without Consent of all parties in the recording or photo.
- c) Engages in voyeurism (e.g., watching private sexual activity or viewing another person's intimate parts when that person would have a reasonable expectation of privacy), without Consent of all parties being viewed.
- d) Disseminates, shows, or posts images or videos of private sexual activity and/or a person's intimate parts (including genitalia, groin, breasts, or buttocks) without prior Consent of the person depicted in the images.
- e) Intentionally exposes another person to a sexually transmitted infection or virus without that person's knowledge.
- f) Engages in prostituting or trafficking another person.

B5. Bullying, Hazing, or Other Inappropriate Conduct of a Sexual Nature.

It is a violation of this Policy for a Participant to engage in bullying, hazing, and other inappropriate conduct of sexual nature, as further defined in the corresponding sections below.

C. Emotional and Physical Misconduct

It is a Handbook violation for a Participant to engage in emotional and/or physical misconduct, when that misconduct occurs within a context that is reasonably related to sport, which includes, without limitation:

1. Emotional Misconduct
2. Physical Misconduct
3. Bullying Behaviors

4. Hazing
5. Harassment

C1. Emotional Misconduct

Emotional Misconduct includes (a) Verbal Acts, (b) Physical Acts, (c) Acts that Deny Attention or Support, (d) Criminal Conduct, and/or (e) Stalking. Emotional Misconduct is determined by the objective behaviors, not whether harm is intended or results from the behavior.

- a) Verbal Acts: Repeatedly and excessively verbally assaulting or attacking someone personally in a manner that serves no productive training or motivational purpose.
- b) Physical Acts: Repeated and/or severe physically aggressive behaviors, including but not limited to, throwing sport equipment, water bottles or chairs at or in the presence of others, punching walls, windows, or other objects, etc.
- c) Acts that Deny Attention or Support: Ignoring or isolating a person for extended periods of time, including routinely or arbitrarily excluding a Participant from practice.
- d) Criminal Conduct: Emotional Misconduct includes any act or conduct described as emotional abuse or misconduct under federal or state law (e.g. child abuse, child neglect).
- e) Stalking: Stalking occurs when a person purposefully engages in a course of conduct directed at a specific person, and knows or should know, that the course of conduct would cause a reasonable person to (i) fear for their safety, (ii) the safety of a third person, or (iii) to experience substantial emotional distress.
 - i. **“Course of conduct”** means at least two or more acts, in which a person directly, indirectly, or through third parties, by any action, method, device, or means, follows, monitors, observes, surveils, threatens, or communicates to or about another person, or interferes with another person’s property.
 - ii. **“Substantial emotional distress”** means significant mental suffering or anguish. Stalking also includes **“cyber-stalking,”** wherein a person stalks another using electronic media, such as the internet, social networks, blogs, cell phones, texts, or other similar devices or forms of contact.
- f) Exclusion: Emotional Misconduct does not include professionally accepted coaching methods of skill enhancement, physical conditioning, team building, appropriate discipline for improved Athlete performance. Emotional Misconduct also does not include conduct reasonably accepted as part of sport and/or conduct reasonably accepted as part of Participant’s participation.

C2. Physical Misconduct

Physical Misconduct is any intentional contact or noncontact behavior that causes, or reasonably threatens to cause, physical harm to another person.

Examples of physical misconduct may include, without limitation:

- a) Contact violations: Punching, beating, biting, striking, choking or slapping another; intentionally hitting another with objects, such as sporting equipment; encouraging or knowingly permitting

an Athlete to return to play prematurely following a serious injury (e.g., a concussion) and without the clearance of a medical professional.

- b) Non-contact violations: Isolating a person in a confined space, such as locking an Athlete in a small space; forcing an Athlete to assume a painful stance or position for no athletic purpose (e.g., requiring an athlete to kneel on an uncomfortable surface); withholding, recommending against, or denying adequate hydration, nutrition, medical attention or sleep; providing alcohol to a person under the legal drinking age; providing illegal drugs or non-prescribed medications to another.
- c) Criminal Conduct: Physical Misconduct includes any act or conduct described as physical abuse or misconduct under federal or state law (e.g. child abuse, child neglect, assault).
- d) Exclusion: Physical Misconduct does not include professionally accepted coaching methods of skill enhancement, physical conditioning, team building, appropriate discipline, or improved Athlete performance. For example, hitting, punching, and kicking are well-regulated forms of contact in combat sports, but have no place in swimming. Physical Misconduct also does not include conduct reasonably accepted as part of sport and/or conduct reasonably accepted as part of Participant's participation.

C3. Bullying Behavior

Repeated and/or severe behavior(s) that are (a) aggressive (b) directed at a Minor, and (c) intended or likely to hurt, control, or diminish the Minor emotionally, physically, or sexually. Bullying-like behaviors directed at adults are addressed under other forms of misconduct, such as Hazing and/or Harassment.

Examples of bullying behavior may include, without limitation, repeated and/or severe:

- a) Physical: Hitting, pushing, punching, beating, biting, striking, kicking, choking, spitting or slapping, or throwing objects (such as sporting equipment) at another person.
- b) Verbal: Ridiculing, taunting, name-calling or intimidating or threatening to cause someone harm.
- c) Social, including cyberbullying: Use of rumors or false statements about someone to diminish that person's reputation; using electronic communications, social media or other technology to harass, frighten, intimidate or humiliate someone; socially excluding someone and asking others to do the same.
- d) Sexual: Ridiculing or taunting based on gender or sexual orientation (real or perceived), gender traits or behavior, or teasing someone about their looks or behavior as it relates to sexual attractiveness.
- e) Criminal Conduct: Bullying Behavior includes any conduct described as bullying under federal or state law.
- f) Exclusion: Conduct may not rise to the level of Bullying Behavior if it is merely rude (inadvertently saying or doing something hurtful), mean (purposefully saying or doing something hurtful, but not as part of a pattern of behavior), or arising from conflict or struggle between persons who perceive they have incompatible views and/or positions. Bullying does

not include professionally accepted coaching methods of skill enhancement, physical conditioning, team building, appropriate discipline, or improved Athlete performance.

C4. Hazing

Any conduct that subjects another person, whether physically, mentally, emotionally or psychologically, to anything that may endanger, abuse, humiliate, degrade or intimidate the person as a condition of joining or being socially accepted by a group, team, or organization.

Purported Consent by the person subjected to Hazing is not a defense, regardless of the person's perceived willingness to cooperate or participate.

Examples of Hazing include:

- a) Contact acts: Tying, taping or otherwise physically restraining another person; beating, paddling or other forms of physical assault.
- b) Non-contact acts: Requiring or forcing the consumption of alcohol, illegal drugs or other substances, including participation in binge drinking and drinking games; personal servitude; requiring social actions (e.g., wearing inappropriate or provocative clothing) or public displays (e.g., public nudity) that are illegal or meant to draw ridicule; excessive training requirements demanded of only particular individuals on a team that serve no reasonable or productive training purpose; sleep deprivation; otherwise unnecessary schedule disruptions; withholding of water and/or food; restrictions on personal hygiene.
- c) Sexualized acts: Actual or simulated conduct of a sexual nature.
- d) Criminal acts: Any act or conduct that constitutes hazing under applicable federal or state law.
- e) Exclusion: Conduct may not rise to the level of Hazing if it is merely rude (inadvertently saying or doing something hurtful), mean (purposefully saying or doing something hurtful, but not as part of a pattern of behavior), or arising from conflict or struggle between persons who perceive they have incompatible views and/or positions. Hazing does not include professionally accepted coaching methods of skill enhancement, physical conditioning, team building, appropriate discipline, or improved Athlete performance.

C5. Harassment

Repeated and/or severe conduct that (a) causes fear, humiliation or annoyance, (b) offends or degrades, (c) creates a hostile environment (as defined above), or (d) reflects discriminatory bias in an attempt to establish dominance, superiority or power over an individual or group based on age, race, ethnicity, culture, religion, national origin, or mental or physical disability; or (e) any act or conduct described as harassment under federal or state law. Whether conduct is harassing depends on the totality of the circumstances, including the nature, frequency, intensity, location, context, and duration of the behavior. Conduct may not rise to the level of Harassment if it is merely rude (inadvertently saying or doing something hurtful), mean (purposefully saying or doing something hurtful, but not as part of a pattern of behavior), or arising from conflict or struggle between persons who perceive they have incompatible views and/or positions.

Harassment does not include professionally accepted coaching methods of skill enhancement, physical conditioning, team building, appropriate discipline, or improved Athlete performance.

D. Aiding and Abetting

Aiding and Abetting is any act taken with the purpose of facilitating, promoting, or encouraging the commission of Prohibited Conduct by a Participant. Aiding and Abetting also includes, without limitation, knowingly:

1. Allowing any person who has been identified as suspended or otherwise ineligible by Dairyland Sports to be in any way associated with or employed by an organization affiliated with or holding itself out as affiliated with Dairyland Sports;
2. Allowing any person who has been identified as suspended or otherwise ineligible by Dairyland Sports to coach or instruct Participants;
3. Allowing any person who has been identified as ineligible by Dairyland Sports to have ownership interest in a facility, an organization, or its related entities, if that facility/organization/related entity is affiliated with or holds itself out as affiliated with Dairyland Sports;
4. Providing any coaching-related advice or service to an Athlete who has been identified as suspended or otherwise ineligible by Dairyland Sports;
5. Allowing any person to violate the terms of their suspension or any other sanctions imposed by Dairyland Sports. In addition, a Participant also violates this Policy if someone acts on behalf of the Participant to engage in Aiding or Abetting, or if the guardian, family member, or Advisor of a Participant, including Minor Participants, engages in Aiding or Abetting.

E. Misconduct Related to Reporting

E1. Failure to Report

An adult Participant who fails to report actual or suspected Sexual Misconduct or Child Abuse to Dairyland Sports and, when appropriate, to law enforcement may be subject to disciplinary action under Dairyland Sports' resolution procedures and may also be subject to federal or state penalties.

- a) The obligation to report is broader than reporting a pending charge or criminal arrest of a Participant; it requires reporting to Dairyland Sports, and law enforcement if applicable, any conduct which, if true, would constitute Sexual Misconduct and/or Child Abuse. The obligation to report to Dairyland Sports is an ongoing one and is not satisfied simply by making an initial report. The obligation includes reporting, on a timely basis, all information of which an adult Participant becomes aware, including the names of witnesses, third-party reporters, and Claimants.
- b) The obligation to report includes personally identifying information of a potential Claimant to the extent known at the time of the report, as well as a duty to reasonably supplement the report as to identifying information learned at a later time.

- c) Participants should not investigate or attempt to evaluate the credibility or validity of allegations involving Sexual Misconduct and/or Child Abuse. Participants making a good faith report are not required to prove the reports are true before reporting.

E2. Intentionally Filing a False Allegation

In addition to constituting misconduct, filing a knowingly false allegation that a Participant engaged in Prohibited Conduct may violate state criminal law and civil defamation laws. Any person making a knowingly false allegation in a matter over which Dairyland Sports exercises jurisdiction shall be subject to disciplinary action by Dairyland Sports and/or federal and state law as applicable.

- a) An allegation is false if the events reported did not occur, and the person making the report knows the events did not occur.
- b) A false allegation is different from an unsubstantiated allegation; an unsubstantiated allegation means there is insufficient supporting evidence to determine whether an allegation is true or false. Absent demonstrable misconduct, an unsubstantiated allegation alone is not grounds for a Handbook violation.

E3. Retaliation

Retaliation against anyone for engaging in Dairyland Sports' processes is prohibited. A Participant, someone acting on behalf of a Participant, a chapter, Dairyland Sports or anyone subject to the Handbook, shall not take an adverse action against any person for making a good faith report of a possible Handbook violation to Dairyland Sports or other relevant organization as identified herein or for participating in any process under this Handbook.

Retaliation includes threatening, intimidating, harassing, coercing or any other conduct that would discourage a reasonable person from engaging or participating in Dairyland Sports' processes when the action is reasonably related to the report or engagement with Dairyland Sports. Retaliation may be present even where there is a finding that no violation occurred. Retaliation does not include good-faith actions lawfully pursued in response to a report of a Handbook violation.

F. Other Inappropriate Conduct

F1. Intimate Relationship

An adult Participant violates this Policy by engaging in an intimate or romantic relationship where a Power Imbalance exists. An Intimate or Romantic relationship is a close personal relationship—other than a familial relationship—that exists independently and outside of the sport relationship. Whether a relationship is intimate is based on the totality of the circumstances, including: regular contact and/or interactions outside of or unrelated to the sport relationship (electronically or in person), the parties' emotional connectedness, the exchange of gifts, ongoing physical and/or intimate contact and/or sexual activity, identity as a couple, the sharing of sensitive personal information, and/or intimate knowledge about each other's lives outside the sport relationship.

F2. Exposing a Minor to Imagery

An adult Participant violates this Policy by intentionally exposing a Minor to imagery of a sexual nature. This provision does not exclude the possibility that similar behavior between adults could constitute Sexual Harassment, as defined in this Policy.

F3. Intentional Exposure of Private Areas

An adult Participant violates this Policy by intentionally exposing breasts, buttocks, groin, or genitals, or induces another to do so, to an adult where there is a Power Imbalance, or to a Minor.

F4. Inappropriate Physical Contact

An adult Participant violates this Policy by engaging in inappropriate physical contact with a Participant where there is a Power Imbalance. Such inappropriate contact includes, but is not limited to, intentionally:

- a) touching, slapping, or otherwise contacting the buttocks or genitals of a Participant;
- b) excessively touching or hugging a Participant;
- c) kissing a Participant.

F5. Sex Offender Registry

A Participant who is currently on any state, federal, territorial, or tribal sex offender registry is ineligible to participate with Dairyland Sports in any capacity.

VIOLATIONS:

Violations of the Sport Protection Policy shall be reported pursuant to Dairyland Sports Reporting Policy and will be addressed under its Disciplinary Rules and Procedure.

SECTION 4: ATHLETE ABUSE PREVENTION POLICIES

SUPERVISION OF ATHLETES AND PARTICIPANTS POLICY

During training and competition, Dairyland Sports strives to create two-deep leadership and minimize one-on-one interactions to create a safe training environment and to protect athletes and participants. Two-deep leadership means a minimum of two adult Covered Individuals, or one Covered Individual and the parent/guardian of the relevant athlete, are present when working with an athlete.

For purposes of this Section 4, “Ward” means an individual, whether an adult or a minor, who has a guardian legally appointed by the court.

Covered Individuals are required to abide by these Athlete Abuse Prevention Policies at all Dairyland Sports-controlled activities and events, and facilities under Dairyland Sports jurisdiction (to mean facilities/venues owned or controlled by Dairyland Sports.)

APPROPRIATE ONE-ON-ONE INTERACTIONS:

One-on-one interactions between a minor/ward athlete and a Covered Individual (who is not the athlete’s parent or guardian) are permitted only if they occur at an observable and interruptible distance by another adult, as described in “Individual Care or Support Session,” or in emergency circumstances. Covered Individuals who may have one-on-one interactions are required to complete awareness training through US Center for SafeSport prior to working with minor/ward athletes.

Monitoring:

When one-on-one interactions between Covered Individuals and minor/ward athletes occur at Dairyland Sports events, other Covered Individuals will monitor these interactions. Monitoring includes: knowing that the one-on-one interaction is occurring, the approximate planned duration of the interaction, and randomly dropping in on the one-on-one.

Out-Of-Program Contacts:

Covered Individuals are prohibited from interacting one-on-one with unrelated minor/ward athletes in settings outside of the Dairyland Sports programs that are not observable and interruptible (including, but not limited to, one’s home and individual transportation), unless parent/legal guardian consent is provided for each out-of-program contact. Nonetheless, such arrangements are strongly discouraged.

Individual Meetings:

An individual meeting may be necessary to address an athlete’s concerns, training program or competition schedule. Under these circumstances, Covered Individuals are to observe the following guidelines.

- Any individual meeting should occur when others are present and where interactions are at an observable and interruptible distance by another adult.
- Where possible, an individual meeting should take place in a publicly visible and open area, such as the corner of a field of play or preparation area.

- If an individual meeting is to take place in an office or the athletes' home, the door should remain unlocked and open, and any windows must be uncovered.

Individual Training Sessions:

An individual training session(s) with a minor/ward athlete may also be desired or necessary. Under these circumstances, written permission of a minor/ward athlete's parent or guardian is required in advance of the individual training session(s), and Dairyland Sports encourages parents and guardians to attend the training session. Individual training sessions should be always observable and interruptible by another adult at all times.

Individual Care or Support Sessions:

Athletes with disabilities may require additional care or support sessions that should be administered in a private setting. Written permission of the athlete, or a minor/ward athlete's parent or guardian, if applicable, is required in advance of such individual care or support session(s), and sessions must be conducted in compliance with this Handbook and any other applicable Dairyland Sports policies or protocols. Individuals providing such care must have any required license(s) and must notify, if possible, a Covered Individual on location before any individual care or support session takes place. Such individual care or support sessions may include:

- Toileting
- Diapering
- Assistance in changing between clothing and sports equipment

PROHIBITED ONE-ON-ONE INTERACTIONS:

Except as set forth above, minor/ward athletes and participants will not be left unattended or unsupervised during Dairyland Sports activities, including being left alone during practice time, and Dairyland Sports Covered Individuals are prohibited from being alone with an individual minor/ward athlete or participant in any room or building.

VIOLATIONS:

Violations of this policy must be reported to Dairyland Sports pursuant to its Reporting Policy. Violations will be addressed under the Disciplinary Rules and Procedure and may result in the sanctions as set forth therein, including temporary or permanent suspension. Some violations may constitute physical or sexual abuse that must be reported to appropriate law enforcement authorities.

PHYSICAL CONTACT WITH ATHLETES POLICY

Appropriate physical contact between athletes and coaches is a productive and inevitable part of sport. Athletes are more likely to acquire advanced physical skills and enjoy their sport participation through appropriate physical contact. Especially in adaptive sports, athletes may require physical assistance with equipment, movement, transfers, and more. However, guidelines for appropriate physical contact reduce the potential for misconduct in sport.

APPROPRIATE PHYSICAL CONTACT:

Dairyland Sports adheres to the following principles and guidelines in regard to physical contact with our athletes.

Common Criteria for Appropriate Physical Contact:

Physical contact with athletes – for safety, consolation, and celebration – has multiple criteria in common which make them both safe and appropriate. These include:

- the physical contact takes place in public
- there is no potential for, or actual, physical, or sexual intimacies during the physical contact
- athlete receives verbal notice of the contact about to take place
- the physical contact is for the benefit of the athlete, not to meet an emotional or other need of an adult

Safety:

The safety of our athletes is paramount, and in many instances, we make the athletic space safer through appropriate physical contact. Examples include:

- spotting an athlete so that they will not be injured by a fall or piece of equipment
- positioning an athlete's body so that they more quickly acquire an athletic skill, get a better sense of where their body is in space, or improve their balance and coordination (with the athlete's consent)
- in emergencies, making athletes aware that they might be in harm's way because of other athletes practicing around them or because of equipment in use

Celebration:

Sports are physical by definition and we recognize participants often express their joy of participation, competition, achievement, and victory through physical acts. Appropriate public expressions of celebration include:

- greeting gestures such as high-fives, fist bumps, elbow bumps
- congratulatory gestures such as celebratory side hugs, "jump-arounds" and pats on the back for any form of athletic or personal accomplishment

Consolation:

It may be appropriate to console an emotionally distressed athlete (e.g., an athlete who just lost a competition). Appropriate consolation includes publicly:

- putting an arm around an athlete while verbally engaging them to calm them down (“side hugs”). Physical contact is for the benefit of the athlete, not to meet an emotional or other need of the adult

PROHIBITED PHYSICAL CONTACT:

Prohibited forms of physical contact, which shall be reported immediately under our Reporting Policy include, without limitation:

- non-therapeutic massages or rubdowns
- asking or having an athlete sit in the lap of a Covered Individual
- lingering or repeated embraces of athletes that go beyond the criteria set forth for acceptable physical contact
- slapping, hitting, punching, kicking or any other physical contact meant to discipline, punish, or achieve compliance from an athlete
- “cuddling” or maintaining prolonged physical contact during any aspect of training, travel, or overnight stay
- playful, yet inappropriate contact that is not a part of regular training (e.g., tickling or “horseplay” wrestling)
- continued physical contact that makes an athlete obviously uncomfortable, whether expressed or not
- any contact that is contrary to a previously expressed personal desire for decreased or no physical contact, where such decreased contact is feasible in a competitive training environment
- physical conduct in violation of Section 3, the Sport Protection Policy, of this Handbook.

VIOLATIONS:

Violations of this policy must be reported to Dairyland Sports pursuant to its Reporting Policy. Violations will be addressed under the Disciplinary Rules and Procedure and may result in the sanctions as set forth therein, including temporary or permanent suspension. Some violations may constitute physical or sexual abuse that must be reported to appropriate law enforcement authorities.

ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS AND SOCIAL MEDIA POLICY

As part of Dairyland Sports' emphasis on athlete safety, all electronic communications between a Covered Individual and athlete must be professional in nature and for the purpose of communicating information about team activities. The concept of two-deep leadership extends into cyber space. There should be no one-one-one online or digital activities between a Covered Individual and a minor/ward athlete without specific written consent from Dairyland Sports and the parent/guardian of the minor/ward.

Electronic communication with a minor/ward athlete should copy the athlete's parent or guardian. If a minor/ward athlete communicates to the Covered Individual privately first, said Covered Individual should copy the athlete's parent or guardian on the response.

SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS:

Coaches may not "friend" or "follow" Dairyland Sports athletes through the coach's personal social media page(s) or account(s). Athletes may friend the official Dairyland Sports page. Covered Individuals with authority over minor athletes are not permitted to maintain private social media connections with unrelated minor athletes and such Covered Individuals are not permitted to accept new personal page requests on social media platforms from athletes who are minors, unless the Covered Individual has a fan page, or the contact is deemed as celebrity contact vs. regular contact. Existing social media connections on personal pages with minor athletes shall be discontinued.

INSTANT MESSAGING, FACEBOOK MESSAGING, DIRECT MESSAGING, AND SIMILAR MEDIA:

Coaches and athletes may not "follow" each other. Coaches may participate in digital communications with the athlete only in group messages (i.e. no one-on-one interaction) or via other chat platforms if the parent/guardian is copied in. Messaging and communications are to be reserved for the explicit purposes of communication about practices, scheduling times for training, conflicts/cancellations, or other purposes that relate specifically to Dairyland Sports controlled activities or programs. Coaches cannot "re-tweet" or "share" athlete message posts or pictures without permission of the athlete, or in the case of minors or wards, their parent or guardian. Coaches should use best judgment and professionalism in the content of their public media posting.

All direct posts and messaging between coach and athlete must be for the purpose of communicating information about team activities and shall copy parents/guardians as required herein.

EMAIL, TEXTING, AND SIMILAR ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS:

Athletes and coaches may use email or texting to communicate. All email content between coach and athlete must be professional in nature and for the purpose of communicating information about team activities. Parents or guardians must be copied on communications from a Covered Individual to a minor/ward athlete. Where the Covered Individual is a staff member, emails to any athlete should come from their Dairyland Sports email service. Communications to an entire team need not be copied to all parents or guardians but must at a minimum be copied to another Covered Individual.

ELECTRONIC IMAGERY:

From time to time, digital photos, videos of practice or competition, and other images of athletes – individually or in groups – may be taken by individuals designated by Dairyland Sports specifically for that purpose. These photos and/or videos may be submitted to local, state or national publications, used in Dairyland Sports videos or publications, posted on Dairyland Sports website or Dairyland Sports associated websites, offered to the Dairyland Sports athlete families seasonally on disc or other electronic form, or on Dairyland Sports social media platforms or other electronic platforms as appropriate. Such imagery must be appropriate and in the best interest of the athlete and Dairyland Sports. Imagery must not be contrary to any rules as outlined in Dairyland Sports’ Sport Protection Handbook or other applicable Dairyland Sports policies. All athletes are required to sign a photo/video release prior to Dairyland Sports events, competitions, and programming.

REQUEST TO DISCONTINUE ALL ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS OR IMAGERY:

The athlete, or the parents or guardians of a minor/ward athlete may request, in writing, that their child/ward not be contacted by any form of electronic communication by coaches, and/or that photography or videography of their athlete not be taken or shared. Dairyland Sports will abide by all such requests, absent emergency circumstances. Athletes and families will be provided with the option to sign photo/video release waivers for all major programming conducted by Dairyland Sports.

MISCONDUCT:

Social media and electronic communications can also be used to commit misconduct (e.g., emotional, sexual, bullying, harassment, and hazing). Such communications by Covered Individuals or other Dairyland Sports participants that demonstrate misconduct or abuse will not be tolerated and are considered violations of this Handbook.

VIOLATIONS:

Violations of this policy must be reported to Dairyland Sports pursuant to its Reporting Policy. Violations will be addressed under the Disciplinary Rules and Procedure and may result in the sanctions as set forth therein, including temporary or permanent suspension. Some violations may constitute physical or sexual abuse that must be reported to appropriate law enforcement authorities.

LOCKER ROOMS AND CHANGING AREAS POLICY

The following guidelines are designed to maintain personal privacy, as well as to reduce the risk of misconduct in locker rooms and changing areas. Dairyland Sports does not own private facilities, however, frequently contracts with local venues/facilities for events, activities, and programming. The following policies in this section are in regard to third-party locations or venues utilized by Dairyland Sports.

FACILITIES:

Dairyland Sports may host camps and training sessions for athletes at third-party locations throughout the year and for various sports activities.

These locations may have a changing area, locker room, or bathroom that is shared with the public. As such, there are likely to be people who are not associated with Dairyland Sports at these locations and Dairyland Sports cannot be held legally responsible for their actions. Covered Individuals, however, are nevertheless required to abide by the Athlete Abuse Prevention Policies at such locations and, specifically, they are required to report misconduct or abuse of any kind.

The facilities may differ from location to location. We will work with the local host location to provide as much information about the locker room, bathroom and changing areas as early as possible, and post that information as soon as it is available.

MONITORING:

While Dairyland Sports does not generally post staff members inside or at the doors of the locker rooms and changing areas, staff members are encouraged to make occasional sweeps of these areas. Staff members conduct these sweeps, with women checking on female-designated areas and men checking on male-designated areas. Coaches and staff make every effort to recognize when an athlete goes to the locker room or changing area during practice and competition and, if they do not return in a timely fashion, will check on the athlete's whereabouts.

Dairyland Sports discourages parents from entering locker rooms and changing areas unless it is truly necessary. In those instances, it should only be a same-sex parent. If this is necessary, parents should let a Dairyland Sports coach or staff person on site know about this in advance.

If an athlete needs assistance with his or her uniform or gear or an athlete's disability warrants assistance, then Dairyland Sports asks that parents or guardians let an on-site coach or an administrator know beforehand that he or she will be helping the athlete, and when. However, parents must still abide by all Dairyland Sports policies regarding use of locker rooms, bathrooms, and changing areas, they may not be alone with unrelated athletes in such areas and must abide by restrictions regarding female- and male-designated areas.

MIXED-GENDER TEAMS:

Dairyland Sports teams often consist of athletes of different genders. Privacy rights must be given consideration and appropriate arrangements made. Where possible, Dairyland Sports has the male

and female players dress/undress in separate locker rooms and then convene in a single meeting space before the training session or team meeting. Once the event is finished, the athletes may come to one meeting room and then the male and female players proceed to their separate dressing rooms to undress and shower separately, if available. If separate locker rooms are not available, then the athletes will take turns using the locker room to change using a staggered group system.

USE OF CELL PHONES AND OTHER MOBILE RECORDING DEVICES:

Cell phones and other mobile devices with recording capabilities, including voice recording, still cameras and video cameras increase the risk for different forms of misconduct in locker rooms and changing areas. As a result, THERE WILL BE NO USE OF A DEVICE'S RECORDING CAPABILITIES IN THE LOCKER ROOMS OR CHANGING AREAS. Such devices should be left outside of the locker room in a secure area, vehicle or checked with a coach or adult volunteer.

ONE-ON-ONE INTERACTIONS:

Except for athletes on the same team, at no time are unrelated Covered Individuals permitted to be alone with a minor/ward athlete in a locker room or changing, except under emergency circumstances.

If Dairyland Sports is using a facility that only has a single locker room or changing area, Dairyland Sports will designate separate times for use by Covered Individuals, if any.

UNDRESS:

Under no circumstances shall an unrelated Covered Individual intentionally expose his or her breasts, buttocks, groin, or genitals to an athlete.

VIOLATIONS:

Violations of this policy must be reported to Dairyland Sports pursuant to its Reporting Policy. Violations will be addressed under the Disciplinary Rules and Procedure and may result in the sanctions as set forth therein, including temporary or permanent suspension. Some violations may constitute physical or sexual abuse that must be reported to appropriate law enforcement authorities.

TRAVEL POLICY

Dairyland Sports has established policies to guide our travel, minimize one-on-one interactions and reduce the risk of misconduct. Adherence to these travel guidelines will increase athlete safety and improve the competitive experience while keeping travel a fun and enjoyable experience.

LOCAL AND GROUP TRAVEL:

Dairyland Sports distinguishes between travel to training, practice, and local competition (“local travel”), and group travel involving a coordinated overnight stay (“group travel”).

Local Travel:

Local travel occurs when Dairyland Sports does not sponsor, coordinate, or arrange for travel. For local travel, athletes or their parents/guardians (for minor athletes) are responsible for making all travel arrangements. In these instances, it is the responsibility of the athlete or their parents/guardians (for minor/ward athletes) to ensure the person transporting the athlete maintains all safety and legal requirements, including, but not limited to, a valid driver’s license, proper insurance, well maintained vehicle and compliance with all state laws.

In an effort to minimize one-on-one interactions, Covered Individuals, who are not also acting as a parent or guardian, may not drive alone with an unrelated minor/ward athlete and should only drive with at least two other minor/ward athletes or another adult at all times, unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the minor/ward athlete’s parent or guardian in advance of travel. In any case where a Covered Individual is involved in the minor/ward athlete’s local travel, a parental release is required in advance. Efforts must be made to ensure that Covered Individuals are not alone with a minor/ward athlete or minor/ward participant, by, e.g., picking the athletes up in groups.

Covered Individuals who also are an athlete’s parent or guardian may provide transportation for their own athlete without restriction, but must still comply with the requirements above with respect to all other athletes. We encourage parents and guardians to pick up their athlete first and drop off their athlete last in any shared or carpool travel arrangement. We also recommend completing a shared travel declaration form signed by the parents/guardians of any minor/ward athlete who is being transported as part of such a carpool arrangement.

Group Travel

Group travel is overnight travel that occurs when Dairyland Sports sponsors, coordinates, or arranges for travel so that its athletes can train or compete locally, regionally, or nationally. Because of the greater distances, coaches, staff, volunteers, and chaperones will often travel with the athletes. However, no Covered Individual will engage in team travel without the proper safety requirements in place, including valid drivers’ licenses, proper insurance, well-maintained vehicles, and compliance with all state laws.

Dairyland Sports makes efforts to provide adequate supervision through coaches and other adult chaperones on groups with minor/ward athletes. Dairyland Sports policy dictates a maximum ratio of seven minor/ward athletes to one chaperone on trips and away camps.

For group travel, hotels and air travel will be booked in advance by Dairyland Sports. Athletes will share rooms, with 2-4 athletes assigned per room depending on accommodations. Dairyland Sports will notify hotel management should any special arrangements be warranted. Dairyland Sports may also request an additional large room or suite so that our members and athletes may socialize as a group. Meetings do not occur in hotel rooms, and we will reserve a separate space for coaches and athletes to socialize. Meetings shall be conducted in accordance with Dairyland Sports' policies regarding one-on-one interactions (i.e. all meetings shall be observable and interruptible, among other requirements). When doing room checks, attending team meetings and/or other activities, two-deep leadership (two Covered Individuals should be present) and observable and interruptible environments should be maintained.

For minor/ward athletes, Dairyland Sports permits family members to stay at the hotel. We encourage all athletes to call parents and guardians regularly and allow for any unscheduled calls by either the athlete or parent/guardian.

Group travel policies must be signed and agreed to by all athletes, parents, and Covered Individuals traveling with Dairyland Sports. Covered Individuals who travel with the organization must successfully pass a background check and other screening requirements consistent with Dairyland Sports' policies.

Please note that regardless of the location of the event, Dairyland Sports' policies on providing alcohol to minors follows U.S. law, and parents and guardians are expected to adhere to this policy, especially when staying near or with the group. No parent should provide alcohol to minors during Dairyland Sports travel. Violations of this policy will be addressed under the Disciplinary Rules and Procedure and may result in the sanctions as set forth therein, including, but not limited to, temporary or permanent suspension from competition or participation with Dairyland Sports.

TRAVEL NOTIFICATION

When possible, Dairyland Sports will provide reasonable advance notice of details before group travel. Notice will include the dates, location, and duration of competition. Travel notice also will include designated group hotels for overnight stays, as well as a contact person within Dairyland Sports. For minors and wards, this individual will be the point of contact to confirm your intention to travel and to help with travel details.

For minor/ward athletes, Dairyland Sports will distribute specific travel itineraries when they become available. These will include a more detailed, hour-by-hour itinerary, as well as contact information for group travel chaperones.

MIXED-GENDER AND MIXED-AGE TRAVEL

Dairyland Sports groups are sometimes made up of male and female athletes across various ages. Athletes will be grouped by age and sex for the purposes of assigning an appropriate chaperone. Dairyland Sports will make every effort to provide these groups at least one chaperone of the same sex.

Regardless of gender, a coach shall not share a hotel room or other sleeping arrangement with an athlete (unless the coach is the parent, guardian, sibling, or spouse of that particular athlete). Where an adult is registered both as a coach and an athlete member of a Dairyland Sports group or camp, and is functioning primarily as a coach, he or she may share sleeping arrangements with another registered coach.

COACH AND STAFF RESPONSIBILITIES

During group travel, coaches and staff members will help athletes, fellow coaches and staff members adhere to policy guidelines, including, without limitation, the Travel Policy, Locker Rooms and Changing Areas Policy and Reporting Policy.

If a coach or staff member transports an athlete or other organization member in their private car or a vehicle rented or owned by Dairyland Sports for group travel, a copy of the coach's or staff member's valid driver's license, vehicle registration and proof of insurance is required and must be on file with Dairyland Sports in advance.

When not practicing, training, competing, or preparing for competition, coaches and staff will monitor the activities of athletes, fellow coaches, and staff during group travel. Coaches and staff will:

- a) prepare athletes for group travel and make athletes aware of all expectations.
- b) familiarize themselves with all travel itineraries and schedules before the initiation of group travel
- c) conform to, and monitor for others' adherence, the Sport Protection Policy, and all policies during group travel
- d) encourage athletes to participate in regular, at least daily, scheduled communications with their parents/guardians, if applicable
- e) help athletes be on time for all group commitments (as possible)
- f) assist with group travel logistical needs (as possible)
- g) support chaperones and/or participate in the monitoring of athletes for adherence to curfew restrictions set based on age and competition schedule as listed in travel itinerary
- h) ensure athletes are complying with hotel room restrictions based on gender or age bracket requirements
- i) make certain that athletes are not alone in a hotel room with any adult apart from a family member; this includes coaches, staff, and chaperones
- j) not use drugs or alcohol in the presence of minors or be under the influence of alcohol or drugs while performing their coaching duties

- k) immediately report any concerns about physical or sexual abuse, misconduct, or policy violations
- l) notify parents before taking any disciplinary action against a minor athlete if the athlete is traveling without his or her parents
- m) immediately address and report any concerns about sexual and physical abuse, misconduct or policy violations as required under this Handbook and applicable law.

CHAPERONE RESPONSIBILITIES

Chaperones accompany group travel to ensure that the athletes, coaches, staff, and volunteers adhere to Dairyland Sports' policy guidelines. While these include the travel policy, it also includes all other relevant policies contained in Dairyland Sports' Sport Protection Handbook.

Chaperones must have undergone a criminal background check and awareness training, as outlined in this Handbook.

If a chaperone will be operating a private car for group travel, a copy of the chaperone's valid driver's license, vehicle registration and proof of insurance is required and must be on file with Dairyland Sports.

Chaperones will monitor the activities of all coaches, staff members, volunteers, and athletes during group travel. Specifically, chaperones will:

- a) familiarize themselves with all travel itineraries and schedules before group travel
- b) encourage athletes to participate in regular, at least daily, scheduled communications with their parents/guardians, as applicable
- c) help athletes be on time for all group commitments (as possible)
- d) assist coaches, staff, and other volunteers with group travel logistical needs (as possible)
- e) monitor athletes for adherence to curfew restrictions set based on age and competition schedule as listed in travel itinerary
- f) ensure athletes comply with hotel room restrictions based on gender or age bracket requirements
- g) not use drugs or alcohol in the presence of minors or be under the influence of alcohol or drugs while performing their chaperone duties
- h) make certain that athletes are not alone in a hotel room with any adult, including coaches, staff and chaperones, apart from a family member or guardian
- i) immediately address and report any concerns about sexual and physical abuse, misconduct or policy violations as required under this Handbook and applicable law

VIOLATIONS:

Violations of this policy must be reported to Dairyland Sports pursuant to its Reporting Policy. Violations will be addressed under the Disciplinary Rules and Procedure and may result in the sanctions as set forth therein, including temporary or permanent suspension. Some violations may constitute physical or sexual abuse that must be reported to appropriate law enforcement authorities.

SECTION 5: RESPONDING TO ABUSE, MISCONDUCT AND POLICY VIOLATIONS

REPORTING POLICY

Note: Nothing in this policy shall be construed to require a victim of child abuse or other misconduct to self-report.

No one should investigate suspicions or allegations of child abuse or other Prohibited Conduct, or attempt to evaluate the credibility or validity of allegations as a condition of reporting to Dairyland Sports or to appropriate authorities.

A. Reporting Requirements related to:

1. **Child Abuse:** A Covered Individual who learns of information and reasonably suspects that a child has suffered an incident of child abuse, including sexual abuse, shall immediately make a report of the suspected abuse to both Law Enforcement and Dairyland Sports:

- a) **Law Enforcement**

- i. The agency designated by the Attorney General, consistent with federal requirements set forth in section 226 of the Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990 (34 U.S.C. § 20341).
- ii. Any applicable state law enforcement agencies. Learn more about this requirement by visiting:

<https://www.childwelfare.gov/topics/responding/reporting>

- b) **Dairyland Sports**

- i. Through Dairyland Sports' incident reporting form on the official website
- ii. Directly to the Dairyland Sports Incident Review Committee:

[\(info@dairylandsports.org\)](mailto:info@dairylandsports.org)

Reporting such conduct to Dairyland Sports does not satisfy an Adult Participant's obligation to report to law enforcement or other appropriate authorities consistent with section 226 of the Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990 (34 U.S.C. § 20341).

2. **Sexual Misconduct:** Dairyland Sports urges anyone who experiences or becomes aware of an incident of Sexual Misconduct involving a Participant to immediately report the incident to Dairyland Sports (and/or to law enforcement if the matter involves possible criminal conduct). Covered Individuals must promptly report possible Sexual Misconduct directly to Dairyland Sports whenever such Participants become aware of conduct that could constitute Sexual Misconduct.
3. **Emotional and Physical Misconduct:** Covered Individuals are required to report to Dairyland Sports emotional and physical misconduct (including bullying, stalking, hazing, and

harassment) prohibited under this Handbook, and violations of other proactive policies. Reports to Dairyland Sports can be made:

- i. Through Dairyland Sports' incident reporting form on the official website
- ii. Directly to the Dairyland Sports Incident Review Committee:
(info@dairylandsports.org)

- 4. Other Misconduct and Abuse of Disabled Individuals:** Covered Individuals are required to report to Dairyland Sports all other Prohibited Conduct or Handbook violations. Covered Individuals may also be required to report abuse of disabled individuals to a state agency in certain jurisdictions.

B. Anonymous Reports

Reports may be made anonymously to Dairyland Sports. Anonymity means Dairyland Sports will not know the personally identifying information of the reporter. It does not mean that the underlying information will be protected. However, an anonymous report may limit Dairyland Sports' ability to investigate and respond to a report, and if an Adult Participant reports anonymously, it may not be possible for Dairyland Sports to verify that mandatory reporting obligations have been satisfied. Consequently, Dairyland Sports strongly encourages Covered Individuals to provide their name and contact information when reporting.

C. Confidentiality for Third-Party Reporters

Unless necessary to Dairyland Sports' investigation or resolution of a matter, Dairyland Sports does not disclose a Third-Party Reporter's personally identifying information.

D. Reporting Options for Claimants

A Claimant may choose to make a report to Dairyland Sports to pursue resolution under these procedures and may also choose to make a report to law enforcement and/or pursue available civil or administrative remedies. A Claimant may pursue one, some, or all of these options at the same time.

A Claimant who wishes to pursue criminal action in addition to, or instead of, making a report under these procedures should contact law enforcement and/or legal counsel directly.

E. Claimant's Request for Anonymity

A Claimant may request that personally identifying information not be shared with a Respondent. Dairyland Sports will seek to honor the Claimant's request(s) if it is possible to do so while also protecting the health and safety of the Claimant and the sporting community.

If the Claimant's request for anonymity can be honored:

If Dairyland Sports determines a Claimant's request that personally-identifying information not be shared with Respondent can be honored, the US Center for SafeSport may take other appropriate steps designed to eliminate the reported conduct, prevent its recurrence, and remedy its effect on the

Claimant and sporting community. Those steps may include offering appropriate remedial measures to the Claimant, providing targeted training or prevention programs, and/or providing or imposing other remedies tailored to the circumstances as a form of alternative resolution.

If the Claimant's request for anonymity cannot be honored:

If Dairyland Sports determines it cannot honor a Claimant's request(s) that personally-identifying information not be shared with the Respondent, that no investigation be pursued, and/or that no disciplinary action be taken, Dairyland Sports may direct appropriate actions, which may include, without limitation: (i) imposing a no contact directive or other temporary measure; (ii) initiating an investigation; and (iii) arranging, imposing, or extending any other appropriate remedial and/or protective measures.

In such cases, Dairyland Sports will make reasonable efforts to protect the privacy of the Claimant. However, actions that may be required as part of any investigation will involve speaking with the Respondent and others who may have relevant information, in which case the Claimant's identity may have to be disclosed. In such cases, Dairyland Sports will notify the Claimant that Dairyland Sports intends to proceed with an investigation, but the Claimant is not required to participate in the investigation or in any other actions taken by Dairyland Sports.

F. Privacy

Dairyland Sports is committed to protecting the privacy of all individuals involved in the investigation and resolution of reported allegations. With respect to any report under these procedures, Dairyland Sports, in its discretion, will make reasonable efforts to protect the privacy of individuals involved in Dairyland Sports' process, while balancing the need to gather information to assess a report and to take steps to eliminate Prohibited Conduct.

Information will be shared as necessary with Dairyland Sports staff and counsel, witnesses, and the parties. It may also be necessary for Dairyland Sports to notify law enforcement of an allegation of misconduct.

Parental/Guardian Notification: The US Center for SafeSport reserves the right to notify guardians of Claimants regarding any health or safety risk.

HOW REPORTS ARE HANDLED

Suspicious or Allegations of Child Physical or Sexual Abuse and Abuse of Disabled Persons

Dairyland Sports will report all suspicions or allegations of child physical or sexual abuse to appropriate law enforcement authorities. Dairyland Sports will also report abuse of disabled persons to law enforcement as required by law or on its own initiative. Dairyland Sports will not attempt to evaluate the credibility or validity of the allegations as a condition for reporting to appropriate law enforcement authorities. As necessary, however, Dairyland Sports may ask a few clarifying questions of the person making the report to adequately report the suspicion or allegation to law enforcement authorities.

Immediate Suspension or Termination

When an allegation of physical or sexual abuse, or other misconduct, is made against a Participant, Dairyland Sports may immediately remove that individual from contact with Dairyland Sports participants until the allegation has been investigated by an official law enforcement agency, Dairyland Sports makes further inquiry, or otherwise.

NOTIFICATION

Following Dairyland Sports' notice of a credible allegation of misconduct by a Participant, Dairyland Sports may consider the circumstances in which it will notify parents or guardians of athletes with whom the accused individual may have had contact. In Dairyland Sports' discretion, as appropriate, Dairyland Sports may notify its staff members, contractors, volunteers, parents, and/or athletes of any allegation of child physical or sexual abuse or other criminal behavior or misconduct that (1) law enforcement authorities are actively investigating; or (2) Dairyland Sports is investigating internally. Advising others of an allegation may lead to additional reports of child physical or sexual abuse and other misconduct.

DISCIPLINARY RULES AND PROCEDURE

RECEIPT OF ALLEGATIONS

On receipt of an allegation of misconduct or other violation of this Handbook, Dairyland Sports will determine in its discretion the appropriate steps to address the conduct based on several factors, including (i) the age of the Claimant, (ii) the age of the Respondent, and (iii) the nature, scope and extent of the allegations. In addition to reporting to law enforcement as required or as Dairyland Sports determine, possible responses include emergency suspension, further investigation, or other disciplinary action. Dairyland Sports may undertake a formal investigation in its discretion and may investigate allegations of child physical or sexual abuse, or other misconduct, that have been reported to law enforcement if such investigation does not interfere with any ongoing criminal investigation or prosecution for the same. If the Respondent is a minor, Dairyland Sports will contact his or her parents or guardians.

Dairyland Sports will address allegations against a staff member under its employment policies.

EMERGENCY SUSPENSION

In certain cases, Dairyland Sports may temporarily suspend the Respondent pending final resolution of the complaint to eliminate any potential danger to an athlete, sport participant or other individual. Such temporary suspension is not subject to contest or appeal. The determination to temporarily suspend an individual shall be made by the President and Executive Director of Dairyland Sports.

An emergency suspension may prohibit the Respondent from participating in any capacity or in any role in the business, events, or activities of Dairyland Sports during the suspension, or impose other appropriate restrictions.

INVESTIGATION

As appropriate, and at its discretion, Dairyland Sports may institute a formal investigation of the allegations.

DISCIPLINARY ACTION

In cases where Dairyland Sports determines that an investigation is not necessary, or after investigation if applicable, Dairyland Sports' designated Compliance Committee shall determine the appropriate disciplinary action in each case, if any. Sanctions for violations of the Sport Protection Handbook will be proportionate and reasonable under the circumstances. Dairyland Sports may take the following disciplinary actions, without limitation:

- Inform the Respondent's direct-line supervisor or in the case of a minor, the minor's parent or guardian
- Provide the Respondent with guidance, redirection, and instruction
- Temporary suspension from competition or participation
- Issue a verbal warning
- Issue a written warning
- Implement a limited access agreement (e.g., limiting an individual's access to certain facilities)
- Engage in restorative practices (i.e., creation of a respectful and safe dialogue when a misunderstanding or harm has occurred)
- Suspend or terminating employment, membership, or participation

Dairyland Sports will notify a Respondent in writing of the Compliance Committee's decision. A copy of such decision shall be sent to Move United.

APPEAL

A Respondent shall have the option, within 10 days of the date of written notice of any disciplinary action, to appeal the Compliance Committee's decision to the President & Executive Director of Dairyland Sports, or his/her designee. Any appeal must be in writing and clearly state the grounds for appeal.

The President and Executive Director, or his/her designee, may ask additional questions of the Respondent, Claimant, or other witnesses. The decision of the President & Executive Director, or his/her designee, is final and binding. A copy of such decision shall be sent to Move United.

SECTION 6: MONITORING DAIRYLAND SPORTS' STRATEGY

By monitoring the interactions among staff, volunteers, athletes and others, Dairyland Sports works to prevent, recognize, and respond to inappropriate and harmful behaviors as set forth in our Sport Protection Handbook, while reinforcing appropriate behaviors.

MONITORING COMPLIANCE WITH POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Dairyland Sports monitors for compliance with its policies and procedures, including without limitation, its Awareness Training, Travel, Locker Room and Changing Areas and Physical Contact Policies.

MONITORING METHODS

Dairyland Sports utilizes multiple monitoring methods to observe how individuals are interacting, including without limitation (1) formal supervision, including regular evaluations; and (2) informal supervision, including regular and random observation (e.g., roving and checking interactions throughout practices), and (3) maintaining frequent contact with staff members, volunteer and athletes who interact off-site.

RESPONDING TO INTERACTIONS

While Dairyland Sports has a formal reporting policy, staff members and volunteers should be prepared to respond immediately to inappropriate or harmful behavior, potential risk situations, and potential boundary violations.

Staff members and volunteers will redirect inappropriate behaviors to promote positive behaviors, confront inappropriate or harmful behaviors and report behaviors if necessary. In the case of emergency, staff members and volunteers should immediately call authorities to protect the safety of the victim and others involved in the incident.